

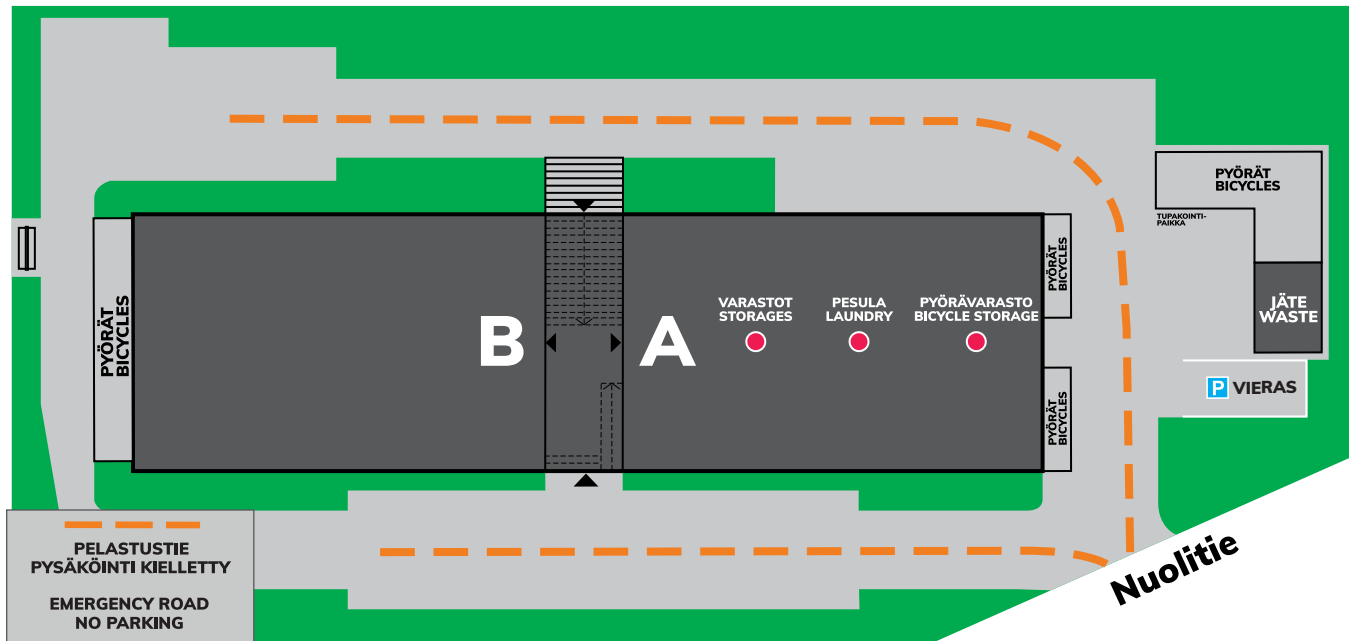


KUOPAS

Taivaanpankontie 15

# Kajo

Taivaanpankontie



Nuolitie